

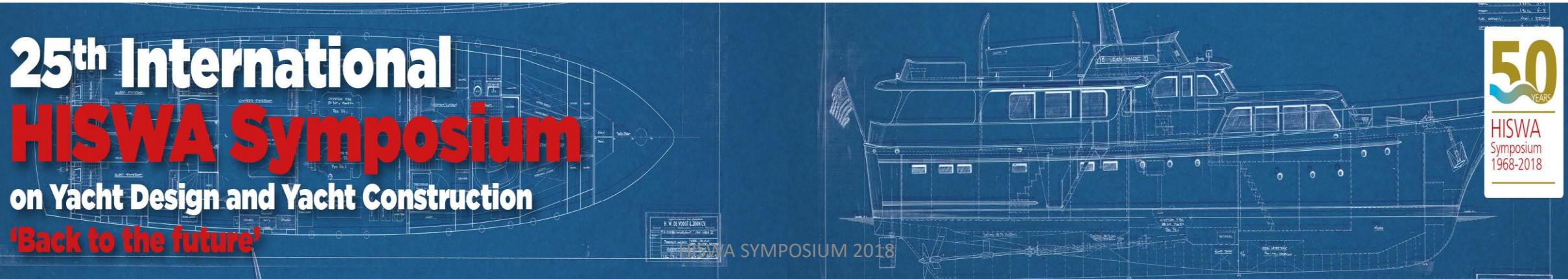
# INNOVATION IN YACHT DESIGN

## 50 years HISWA SYMPOSIUM

Dr.ir. Lex Keuning, Delft University of Technology

and

Gerard Dijkstra, Dykstra Naval Architects

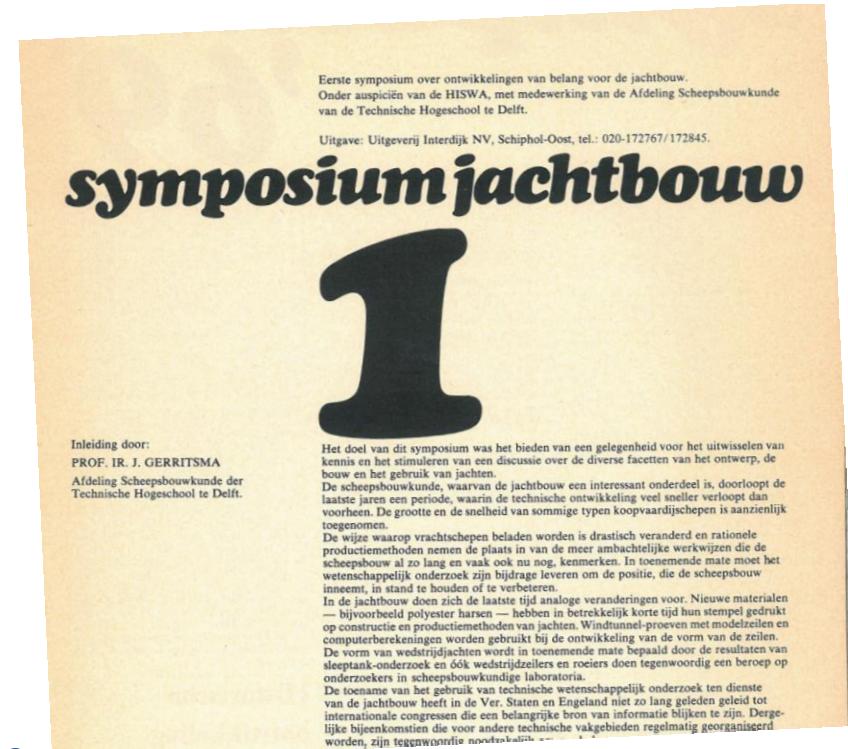


# 1969 AND THE RENEWAL OF SCIENTIFIC YACHT DESIGN

- Why the term renewal
- Set in motion in NL by TU Delft, J Gerritsma
- Innovation considered applies to design concepts, not applications
- Unfortunately motor yachts missing (in this presentation, not in the Symposium)

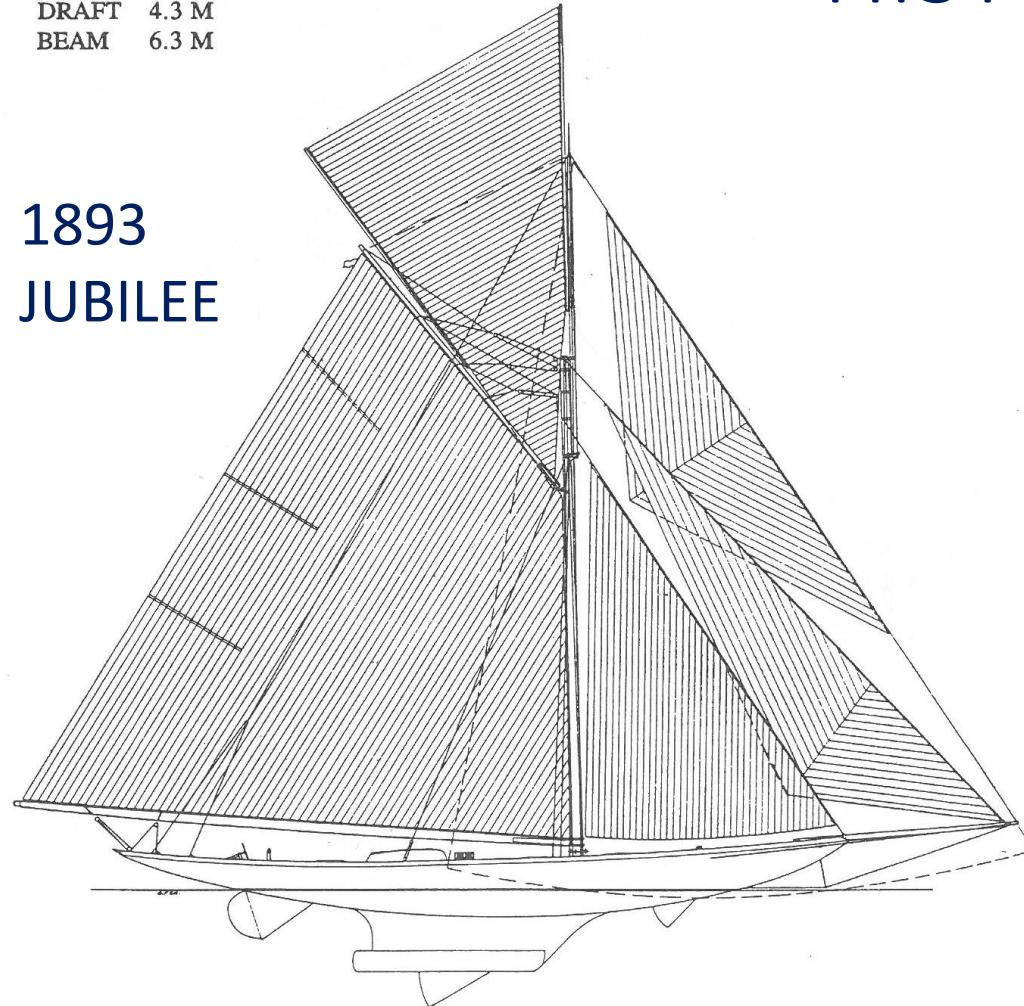


HISWA SYMPOSIUM 2018



L.O.A. 38.2 M  
L.W.L. 25.5 M  
DSPL 35.0 TON  
SA 1000 M<sup>2</sup>  
DRAFT 4.3 M  
BEAM 6.3 M

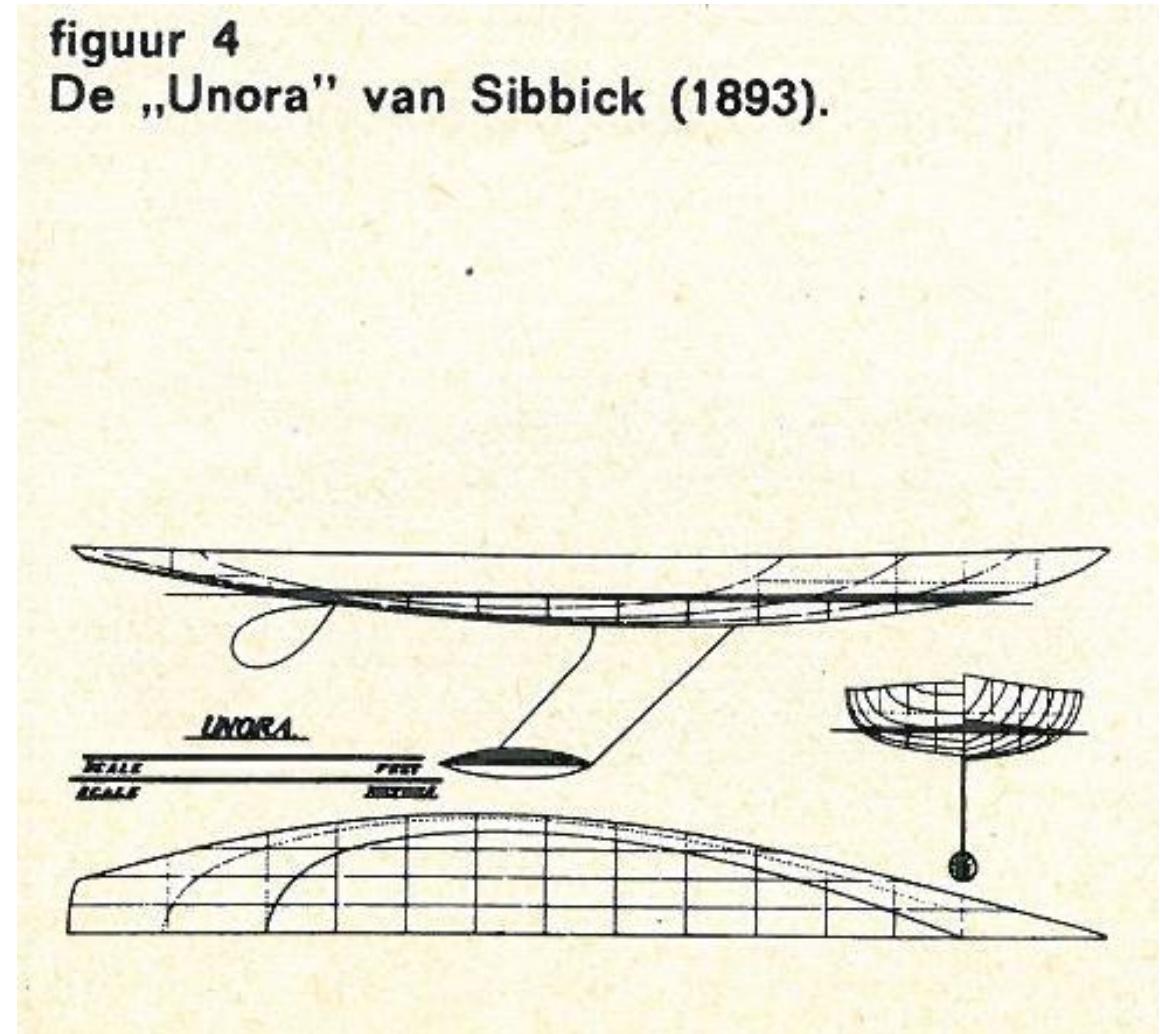
1893  
JUBILEE



Dwg by F. Chevalier

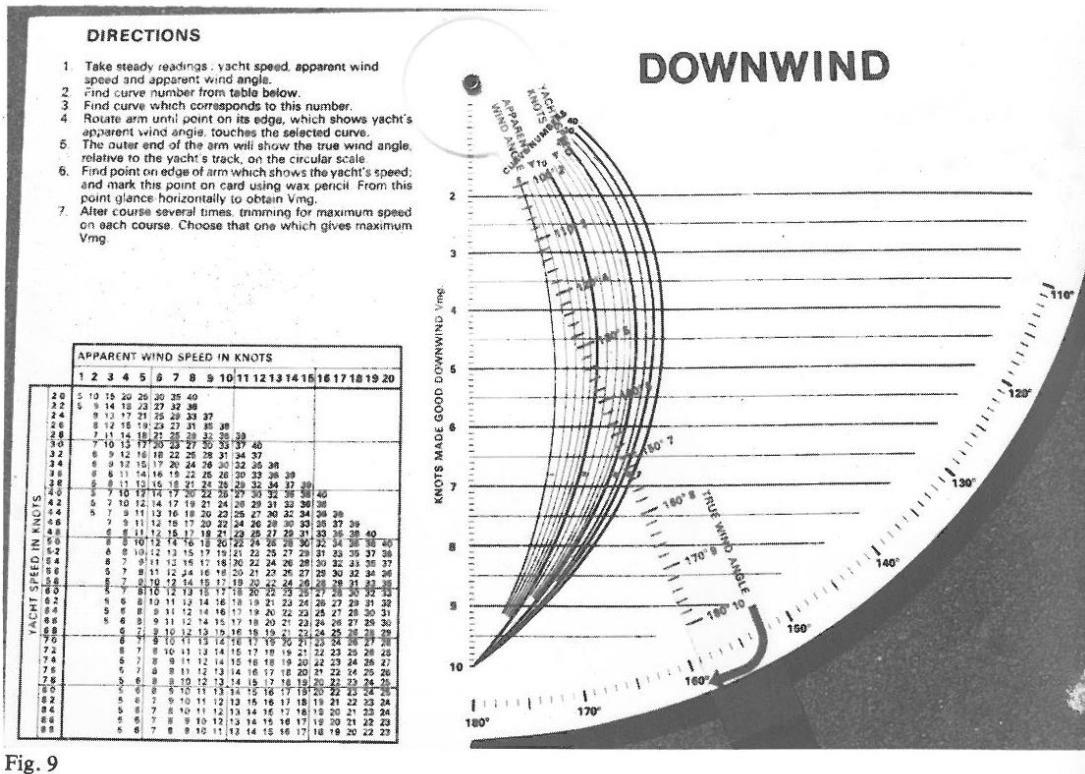
# HISTORY, so what is new ?

figuur 4  
De „Unora” van Sibbick (1893).



# THE 70's

The computer changes the way we work  
punch cards followed by the Commodore 64 game console for  
hydrodynamic and VPP calculations



THE 70's AND 80's

GALLANT 53, van der Stadt 1968



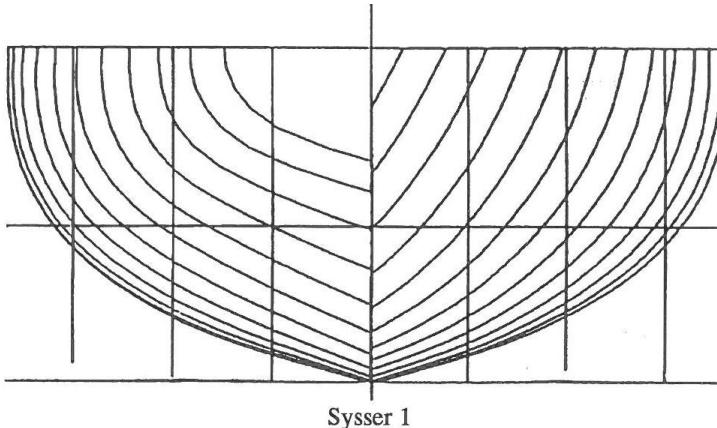
SPIRIT OF DELFT, Maas 1975



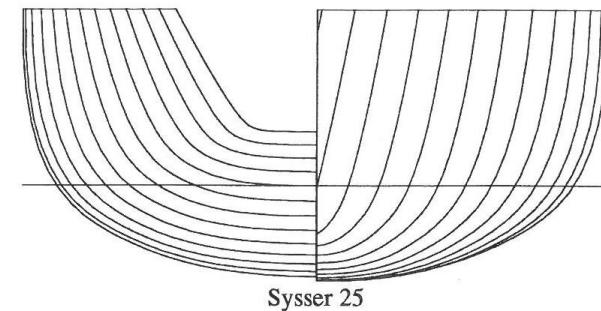
# 1974 PARENT HULL FORMS OF THE DSYHS (SYSSER)

From 2000 onwards new  
models were tested to  
accommodate the slender  
hulls of superyachts

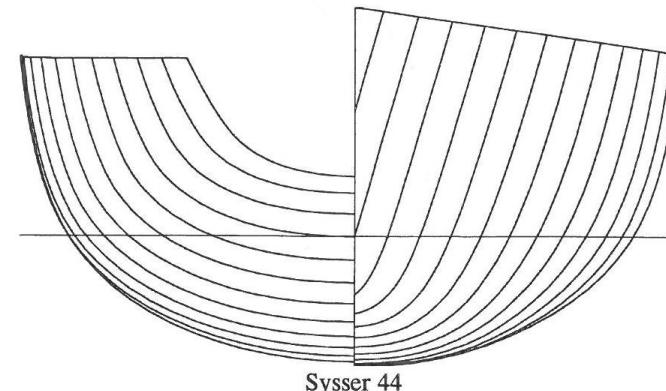
Sysser as basis for VPP  
calculations and handicap  
systems



MAAS  
STANDFAST 43  
1974 Model 1-22

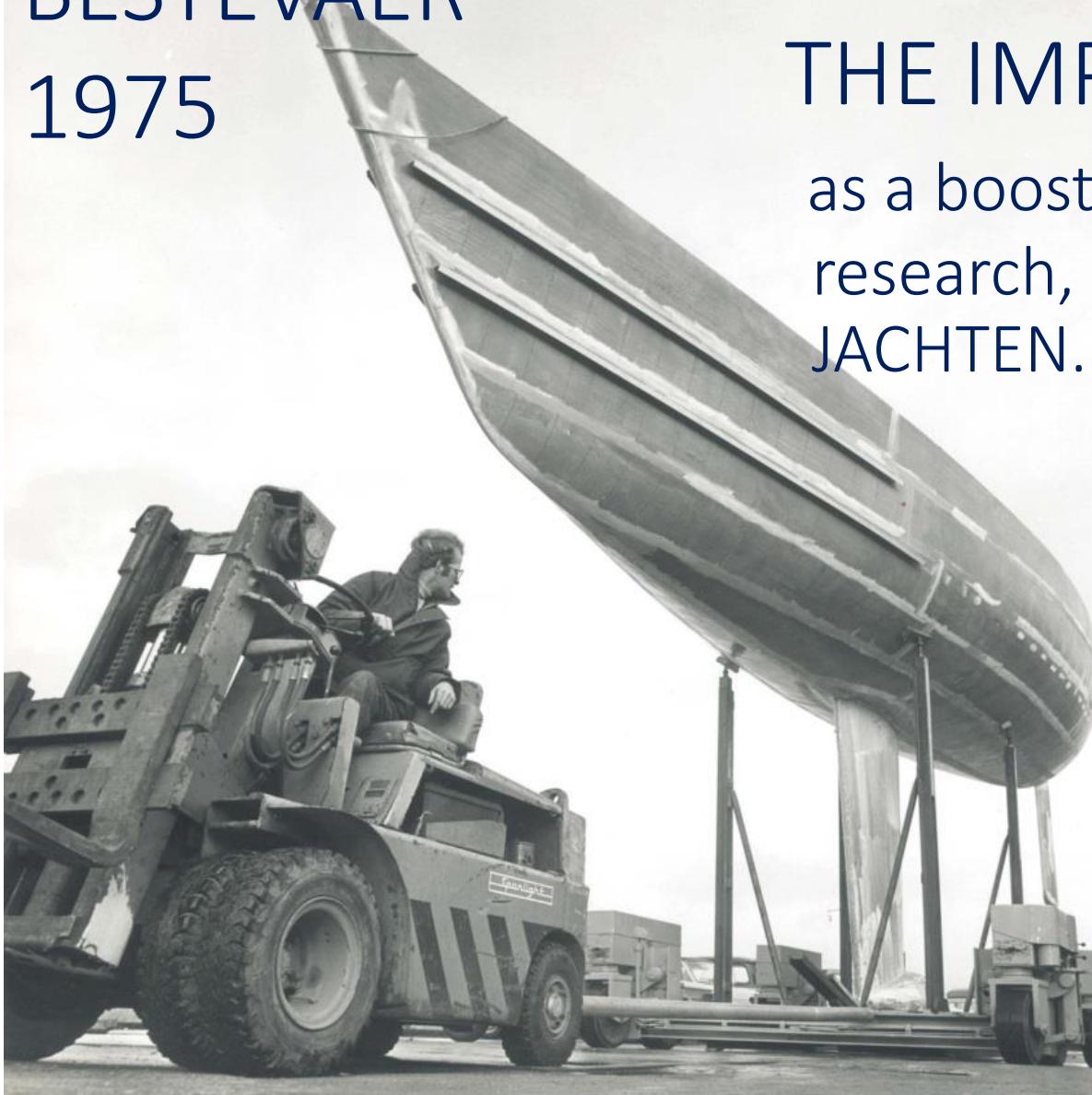


van der STADT  
1983 Model 23-40



S & S  
IMS 40  
1995 Model 41-50

BESTEVAER  
1975



THE 70's and 80's  
THE IMPORTANCE OF SYSSER  
as a boost for the yachting industry, free  
research, WERKGROEP SPEURNEUZEN  
JACHTEN.



THE 90's TODAY J's ON THE  
STARTLINE, AS A RESULT OF EARLY  
1989 R&D and load measuring



# THE 90's ONWARDS ATHENA IN THE WOLFSON UNIT WIND TUNNEL, subsidized R&D still possible



2004, COMMERCIAL R&D  
TANK TESTING IN A SEAWAY, ATHENA,  
Bf 5 and 14 kts



2006  
TU DELFT, LEX KEUNING,  
IN COOPERATION  
WITH DAMEN SHIPYARDS,

THE AXE BOW,  
A REAL INNOVATION



WAVE PIERCER  
CONCEPT

Figure 5b: Model according to the Wave Piercer Concept (WPC)



AXE BOW  
CONCEPT

Figure 5c: Model according to the AXE Bow Concept (ABC)

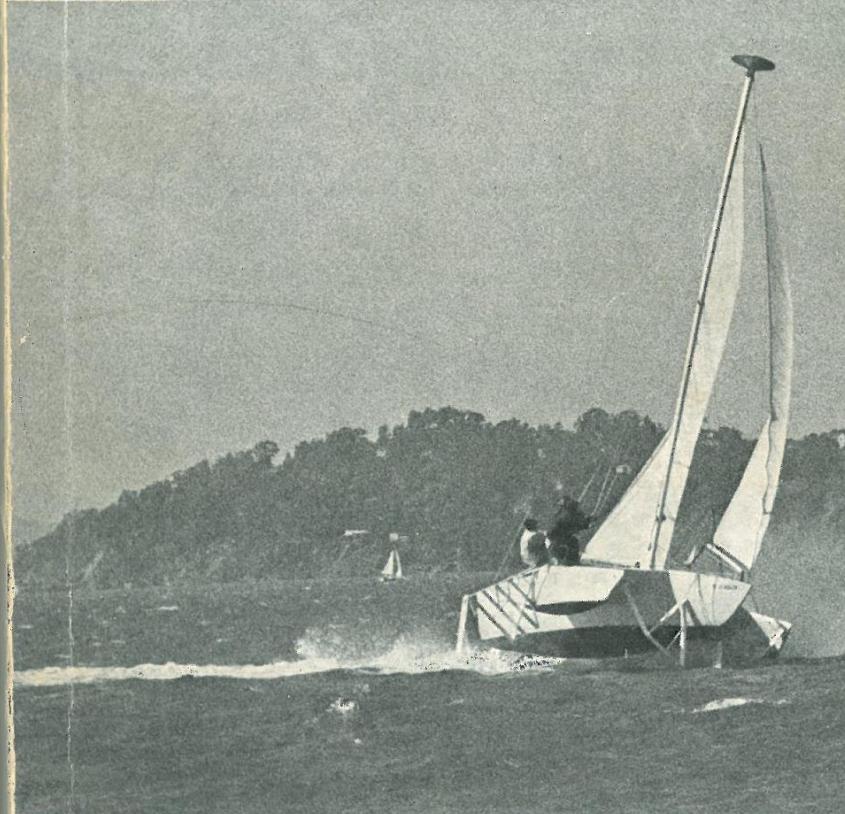
# 2000 ONWARDS FOILING BECOMES SERIOUS



1970  
AYRS

SAILING  
HYDROFOILS

A.Y.R.S. PUBLICATION



Dave Keiper's "WILLIWAW"

FIG. 2.

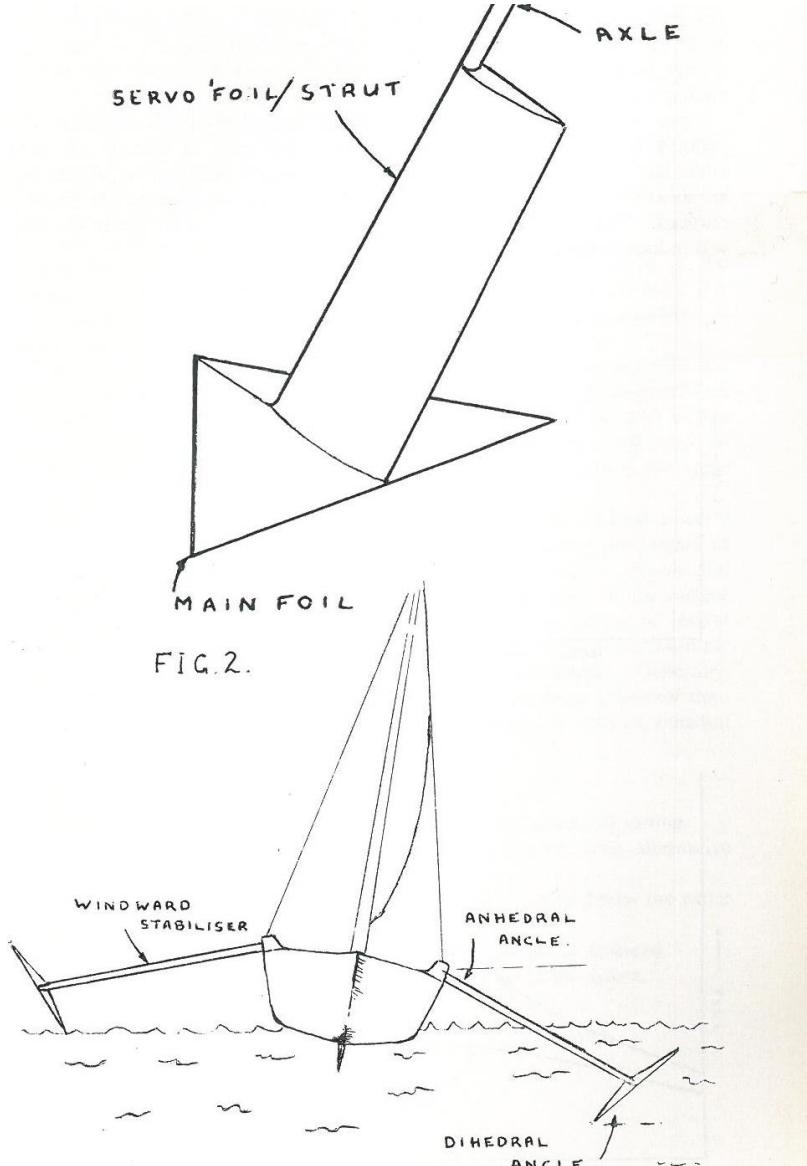


Diagram illustrating the components and angles of a sailing hydrofoil boat. The diagram shows a side view of the boat in the water. Key labeled parts include:

- MAIN FOIL: The large hydrofoil at the stern.
- WINDWARD STABILISER: A smaller hydrofoil on the windward side of the stern.
- AXLE: The horizontal axis of the main foil.
- SERVO 'FOIL/STRUT: The strut connecting the main foil to the hull.
- ANHEDRAL ANGLE: The angle of the main foil relative to the vertical.
- DIHEDRAL ANGLE: The angle of the windward stabiliser relative to the vertical.

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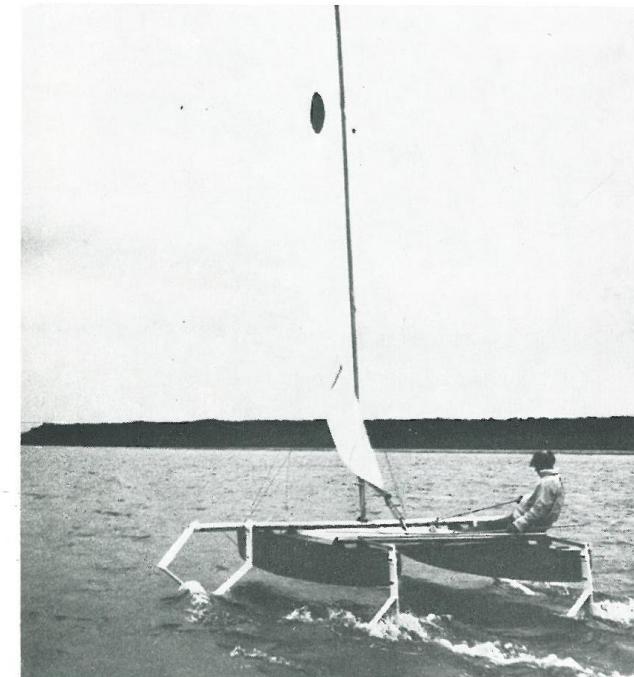
AYRS 1970



# 2009 L'HYDROPTERE FRANCE, thanks to new materials

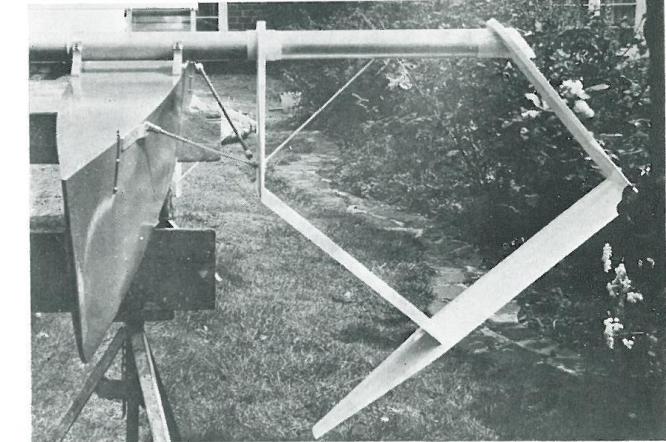
## Construction

The cat has 15 ft hulls, produced by the “tortured ply” method. The cross beams are mast section extrusions. The fore beam carries the main foils



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foil has an aluminium tube bonded to the upper end of its struts. This slides onto a wooden plug at the end of the main beam, thus transferring the foil lift forces to the beam. A rod led obliquely from near the bow to the inner strut takes the foil drag forces and maintains the set angle of attack.



## The Stern Foils

These are strong-looking and ingenious area-reducing foils which steer the boat on inverted rudder pintles. In my own models of this configuration, I used inverted T foils aft and found they worked well. It would be interesting to see how they would work at full size.

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# 1970 AYRS

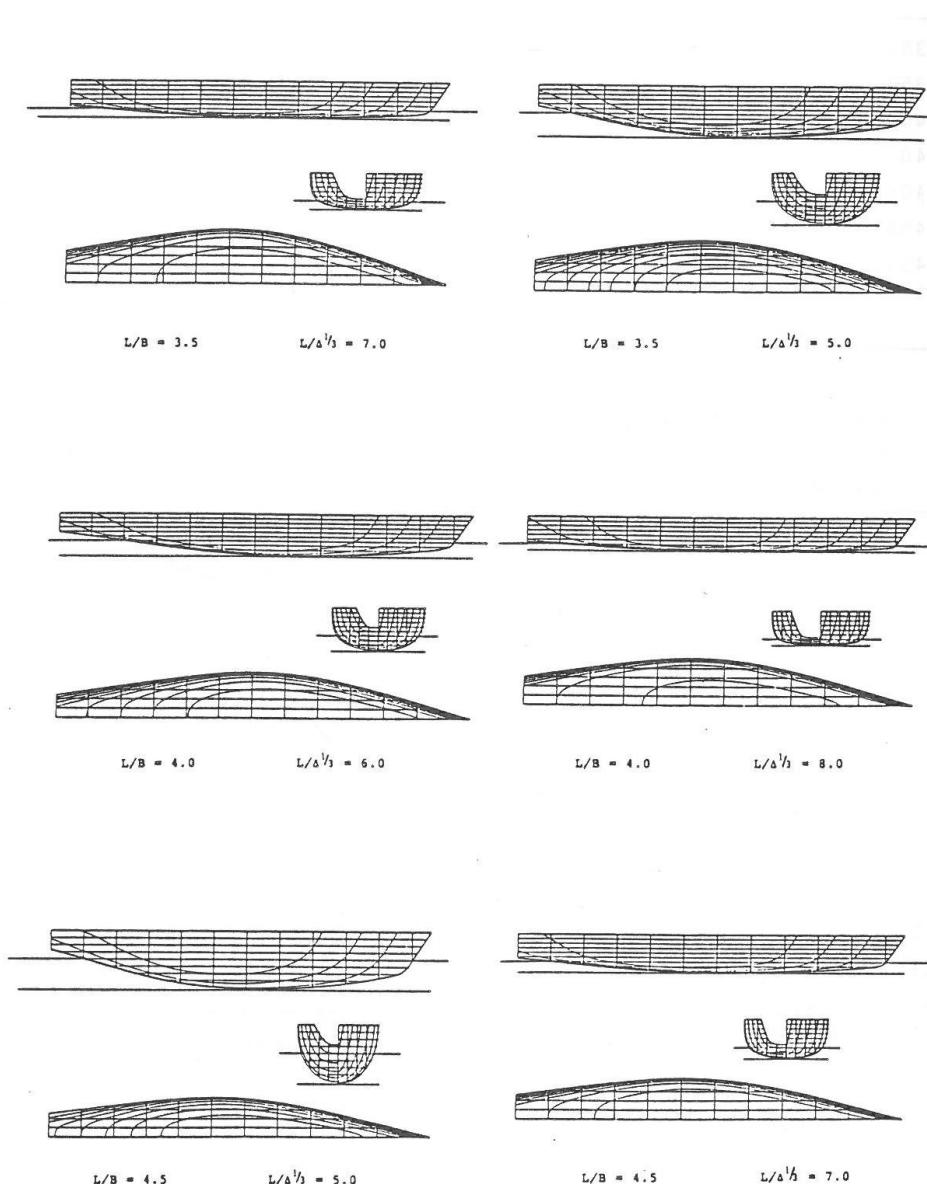


Figure 4. Body plans of models Series III.

2012

TU DELFT SYSSER SAILING  
YACHT DATA PUBLISHED,  
HYDRODYNAMIC MODULE IN  
WIN DESIGN (WU)

MARIN SYSSER FAST DSPL  
HULLS DATA MADE AVAILABLE

# 2000 ONWARDS UNSTAYED RIGS SUCH AS THE AERORIG

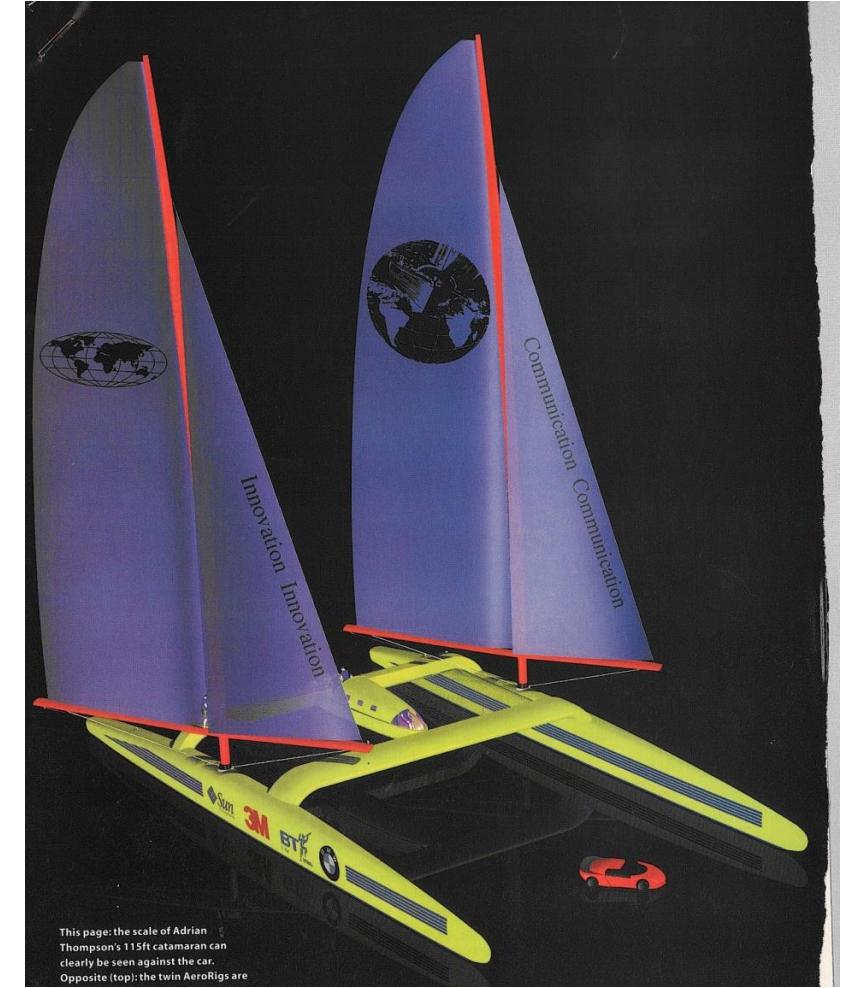


**ECOLUTION**  
Wubbo J. Ockels

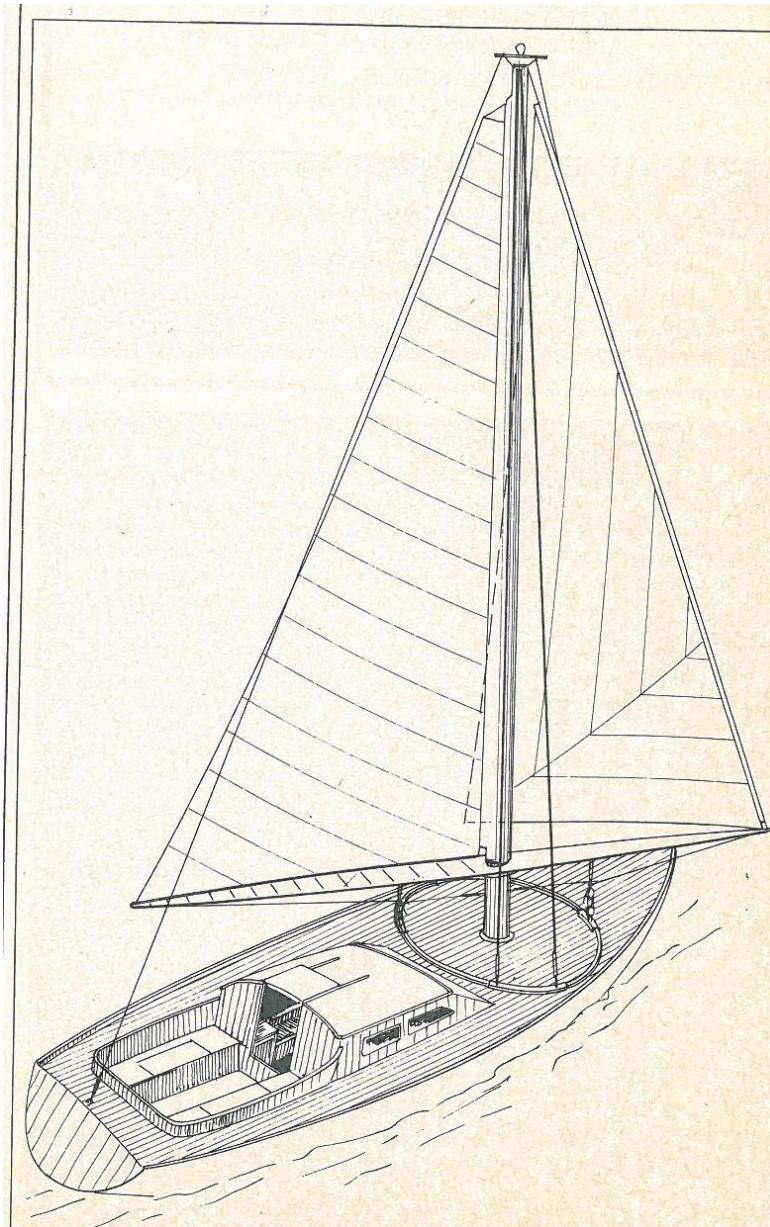
**DYKSTRA**  
GERARD DYKSTRA & PARTNERS



HISWA SYMPOSIUM 2018

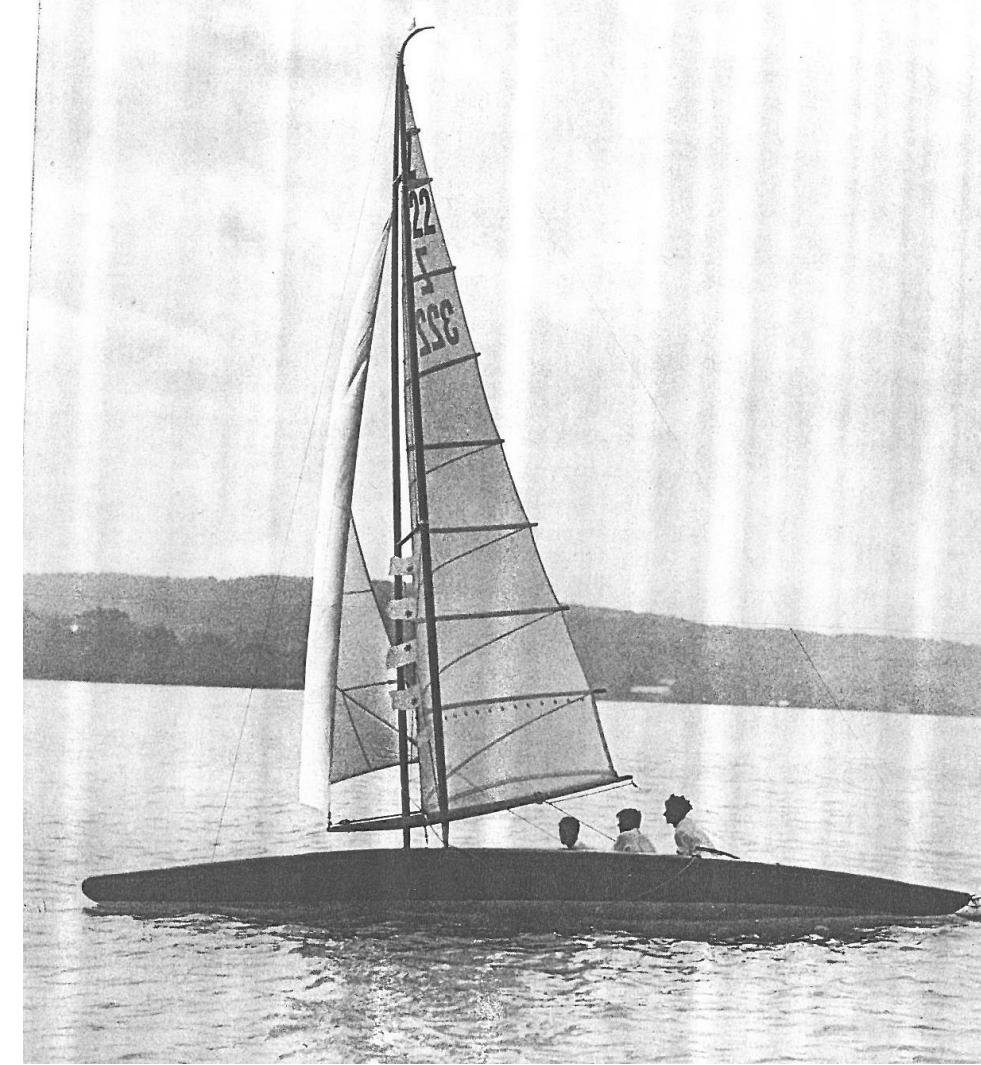


This page: the scale of Adrian  
Thompson's 115ft catamaran can  
clearly be seen against the car.  
Opposite (top): the twin AeroRigs are



1974

## EARLY AERORIGS



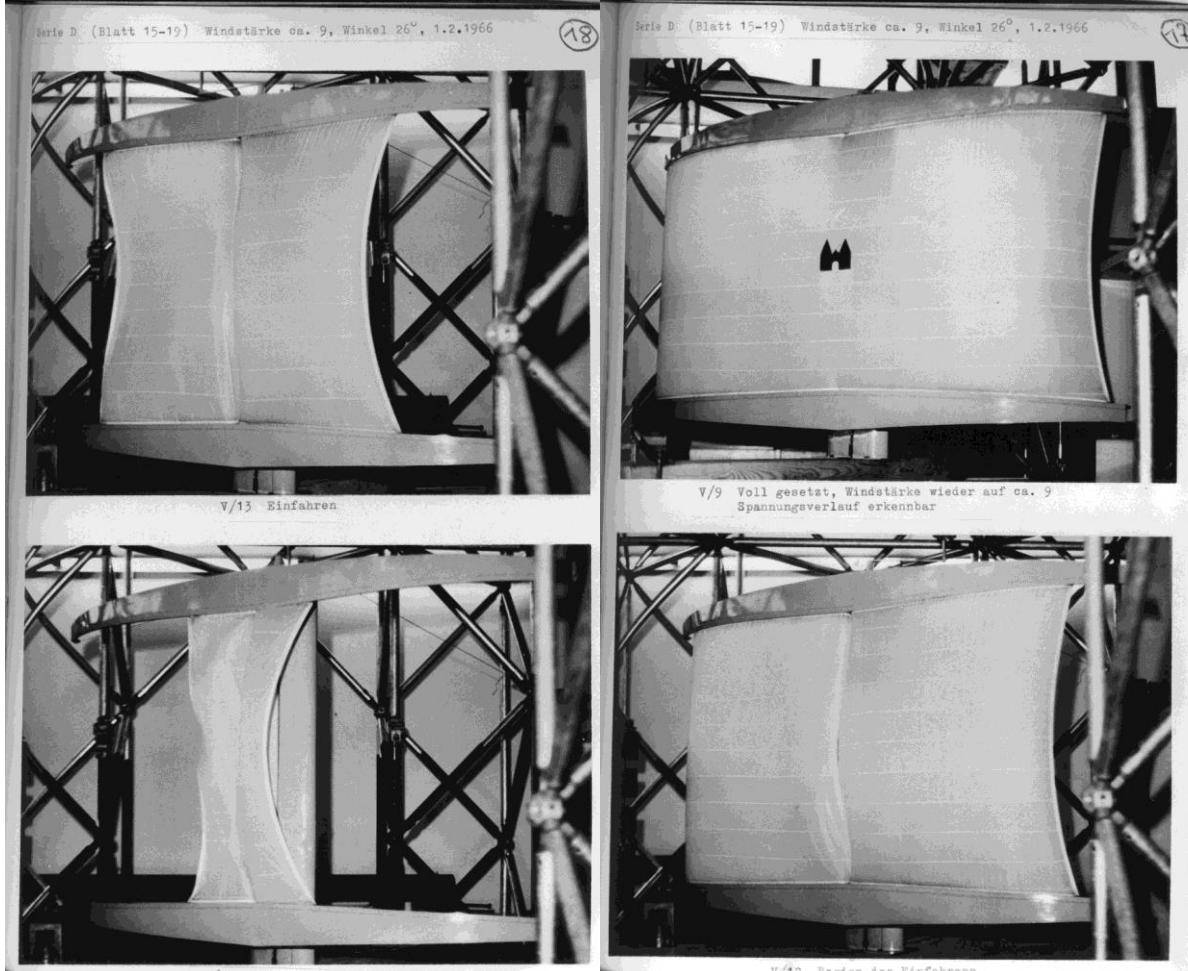
CURRY, 1936?

# 2000 ONWARDS UNSTAYED RIGS FOR LARGE YACHTS: THE DYNARIG



# DYNARIG DEVELOPMENT

1960 HAMBURG



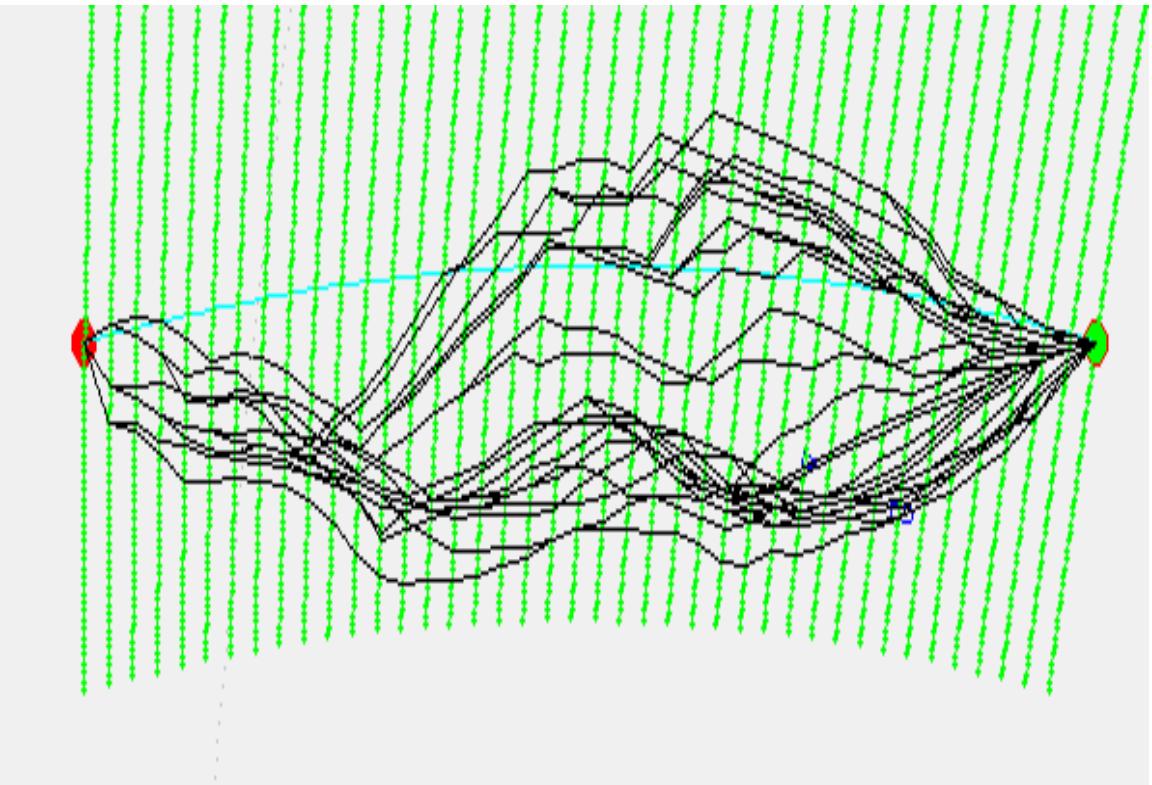
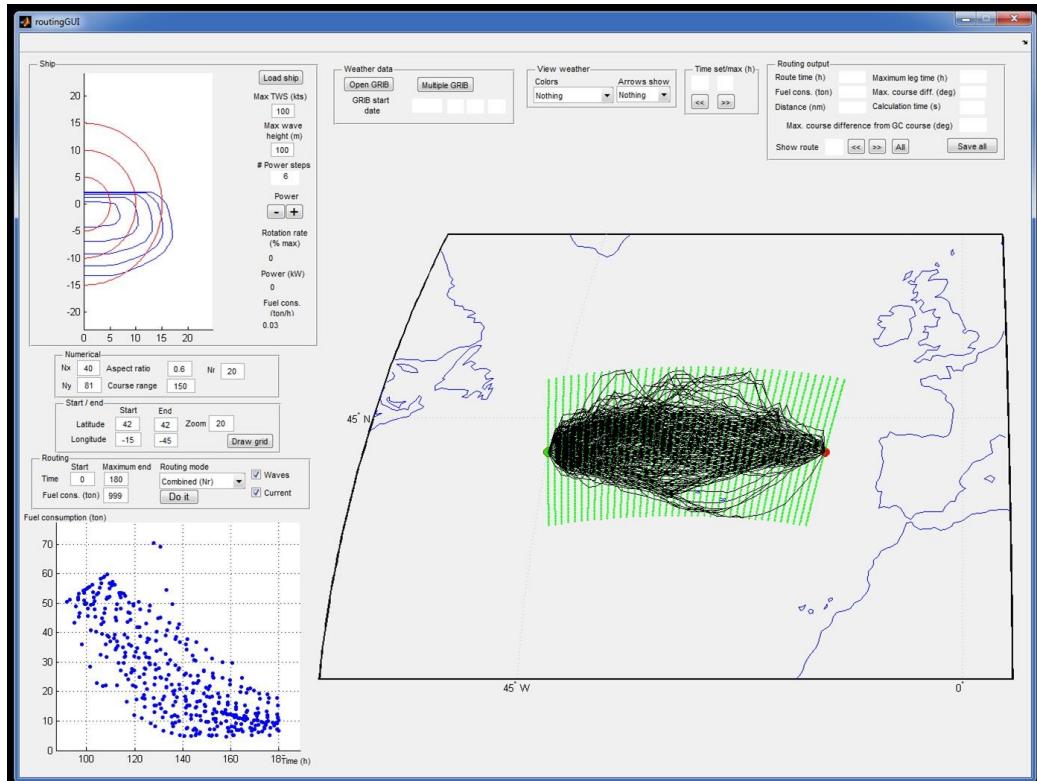
2000 AMSTERDAM



2003  
TURKEY



# 2000 onwards ROUTING FOR MOTOR SAILING GRID CALCULATIONS MULTIPLE ENGINE SETTINGS D&D 2012, STARTED AS A STUDENT MASTER THESIS



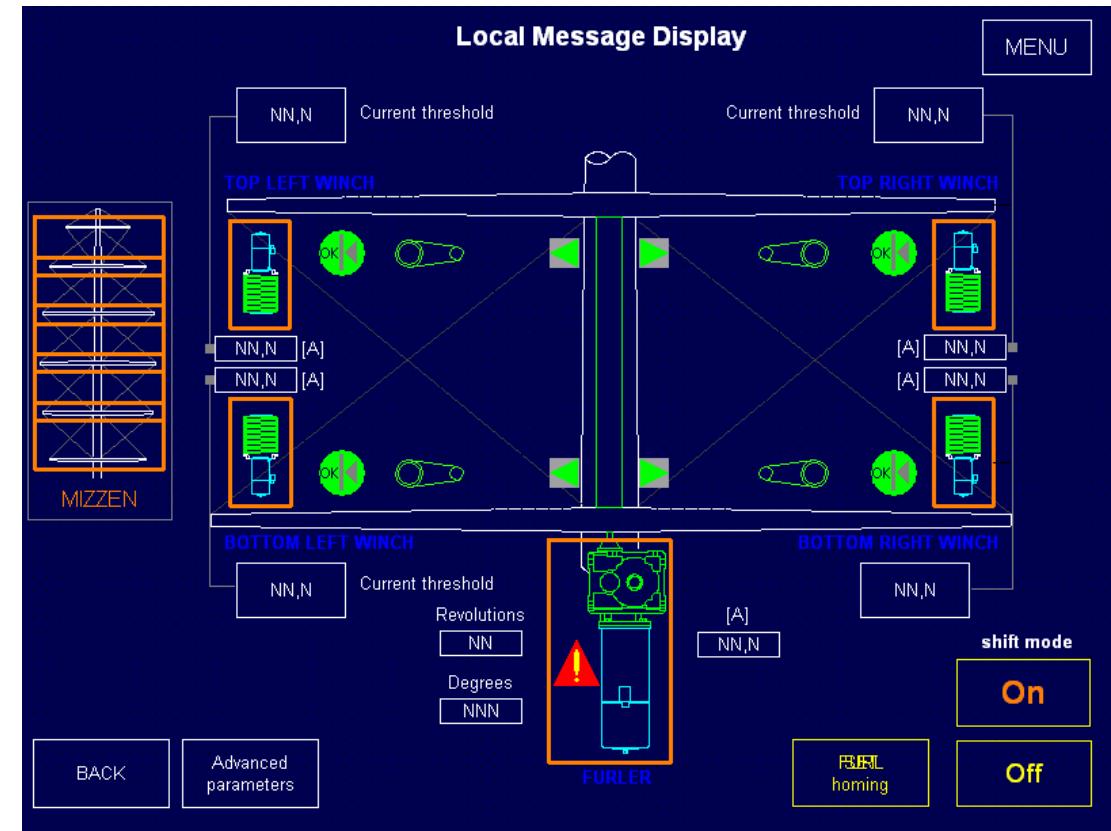
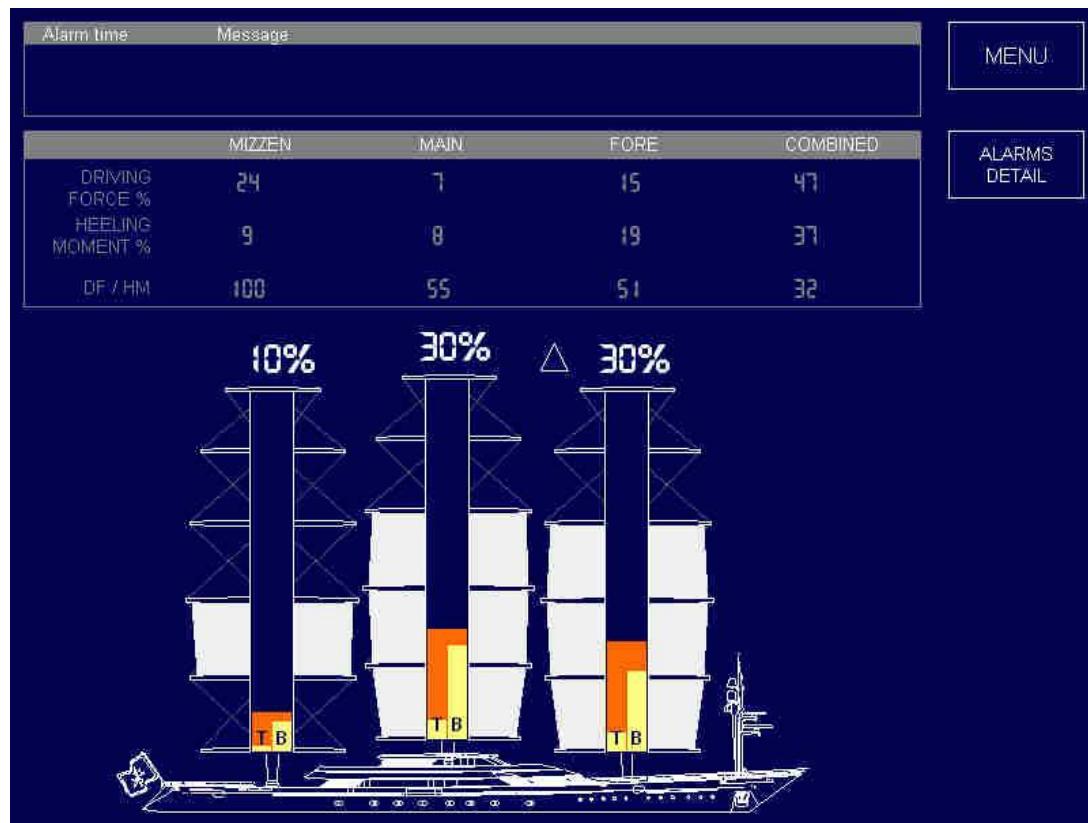
HISWA SYMPOSIUM NOV 2012

HISWA SYMPOSIUM 2018

# 2000 ONWARDS

## FIBRE OPTIC STRUCTURAL MONITORING, MagmaStructures

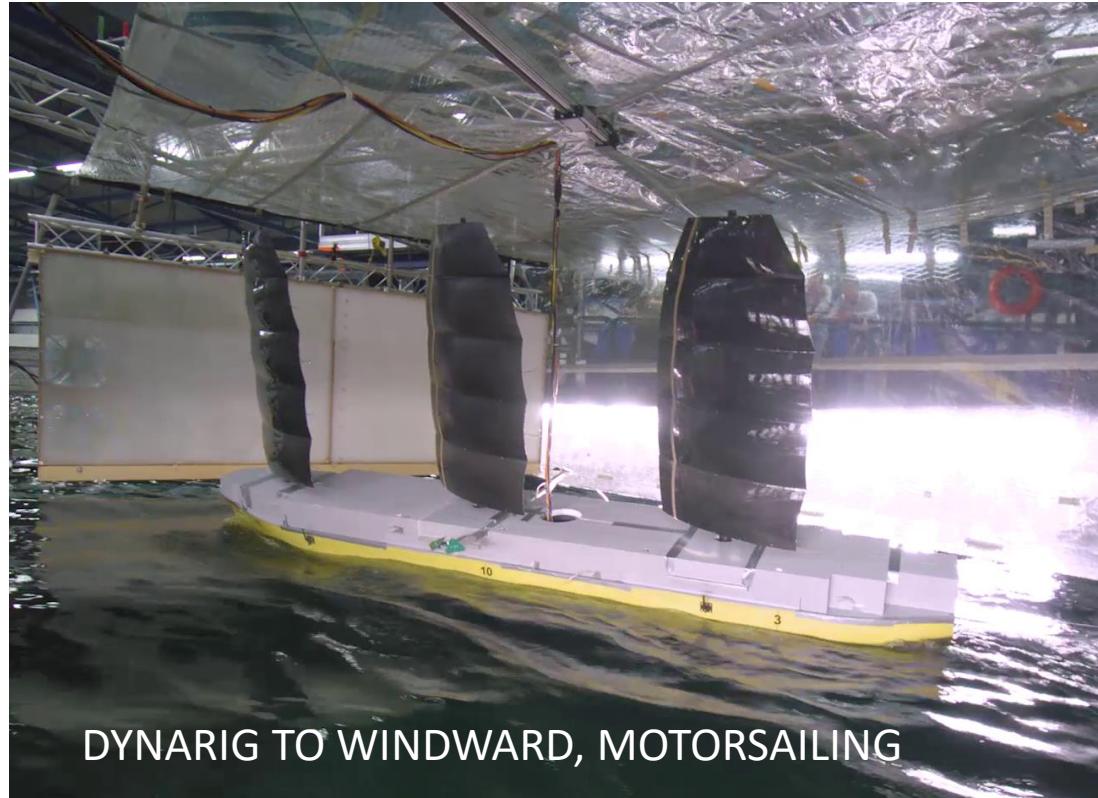
## SAIL HANDLING MONITORING, Caccini



# 2018 MARIN, MEASUREMENTS ON A FREE SAILING MODEL OF A SAILING SHIP (or YACHT)

ECOLINER 8000 DWT WITH FLETTNER ROTORS OR DYNARIG

Related VPP DEVELOPMENT reported during this symposium separately by MARIN

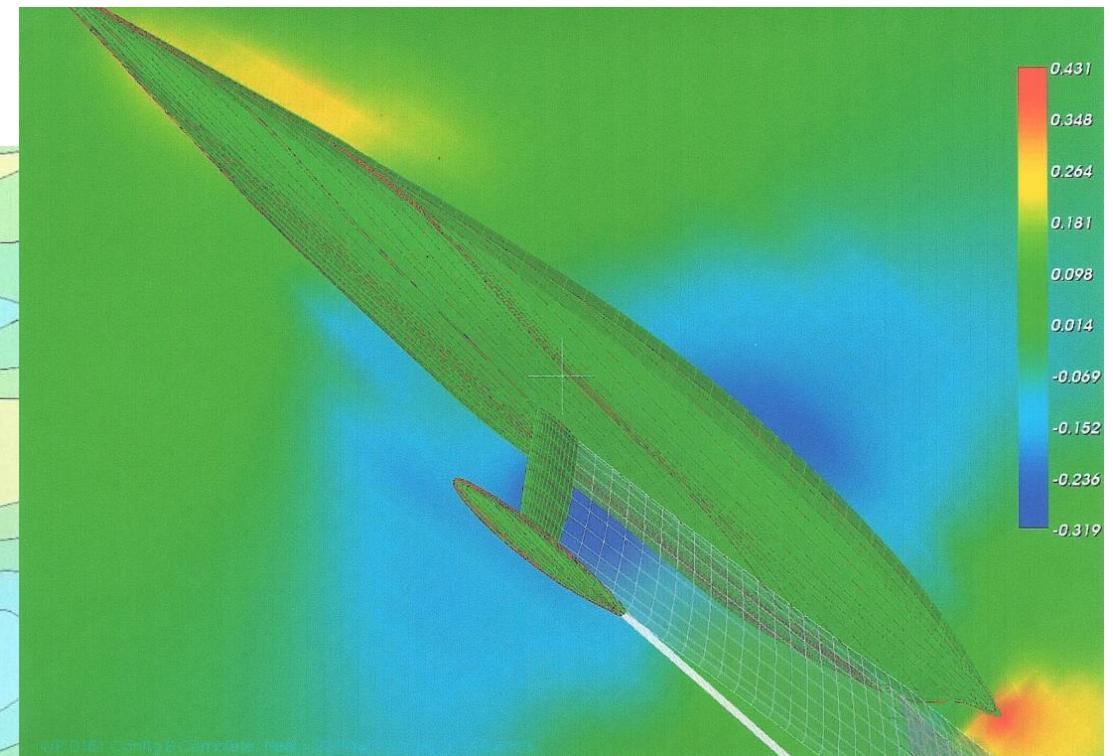
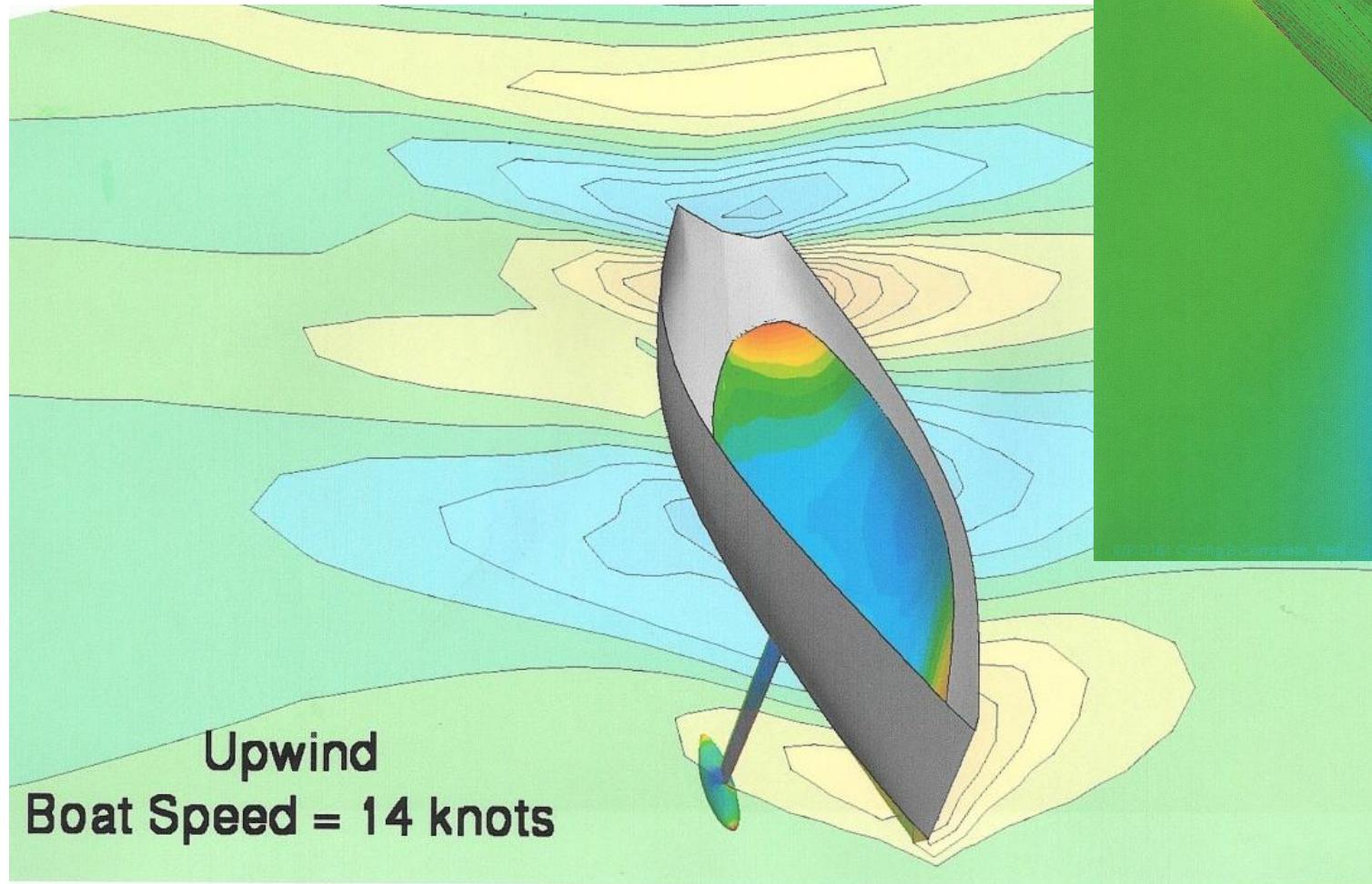


DYNARIG TO WINDWARD, MOTORSAILING

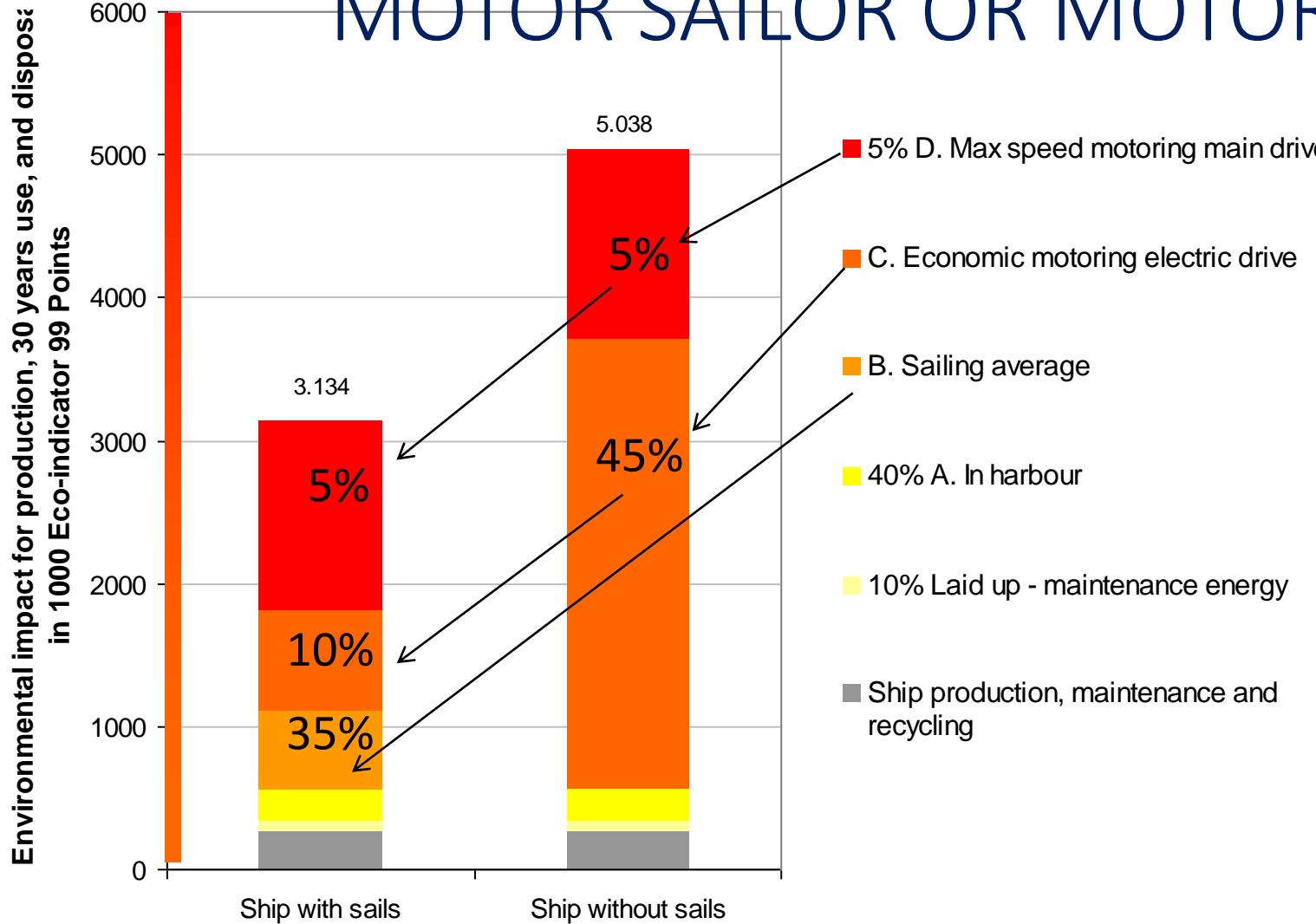


FLETTNER ROTOR, DOWN WIND, MOTOR SAILING

# DESIGN TOOLS DEVELOPMENT, CFD CHECK



# 2010 LIFE CYCLE ANALYSIS RAINBOW WARRIOR MOTOR SAILOR OR MOTOR SHIP



SOURCE: TNO



2000 onwards  
INFLATABLE WING SAIL 2017



# WHO SAYS WE NEED A HULL?



# AND TO SUMMARIZE

- Our generation of yacht designers has much to thank the TU DELFT and the HISWA SYMPOSIUM for
- Can't wait to be surprised by the next generation and see this presented at the HISWA SYMPOSIUM